

IN THE CLAIMS:

1. A method for moving a data string within a cache memory system, the method comprising:
 - reading a cache line from a data cache, the cache line containing at least a portion of a data string and having a starting source address;
 - shifting the cache line a selected amount;
 - storing the shifted cache line in a first destination cache line in the data cache, the shifted cache line having a starting destination address; and
 - modifying a cache tag value associated with the first destination cache line to reflect a location of the data string in a main memory.
2. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:
 - storing in a register data shifted out of the cache line during the shift operation;
 - reading from the data cache a second cache line containing at least a portion of the data string;
 - shifting the second cache line said selected amount;
 - filling the shifted second cache line with the data stored in the register during said shifting; and
 - storing the shifted second cache line in a second destination cache line in the data cache.
3. The method of Claim 2, wherein the register has a capacity that is one byte less than the size of the cache line.
4. The method of Claim 1, wherein shifting the cache line is performed with a barrel shifter.
5. The method of Claim 1, wherein said selected amount is an amount equal to a change in offset between the starting source address and the starting destination address.
6. The method of Claim 1, further comprising marking the first destination cache line as having been modified.
7. The method of Claim 1, further comprising performing a snoop cycle.

8. The method of Claim 1, further comprising writing to the main memory data stored in the first destination cache line prior to the data string move.

9. The method of Claim 1, wherein the main memory comprises a DRAM circuit.

10. The method of Claim 1, wherein the data cache comprises a Level 1 cache.

11. The method of Claim 1, wherein the acts of reading, shifting and storing are pipelined.

12. A cache memory system for moving a data string, the cache memory system comprising:

a cache memory comprising:

a cache data memory configured to store a data string; and

a cache tag memory associated with the cache data memory;

and

a shifter coupled to the cache memory, the shifter being configured to shift an entire cache line containing at least a portion of the data string in a single processor cycle, the cache data memory being configured to store the shifted cache line in a destination cache line.

13. The cache memory system of Claim 12, wherein the shifter comprises a barrel shifter.

14. The cache memory system of Claim 12, wherein the shifter is further configured to shift the entire cache line an amount equal to a change in offset between a starting source address of the cache line and a starting destination address of the shifted cache line.

15. The cache memory system of Claim 12, further comprising a register coupled to the shifter for storing data shifted out of the shifter during shift operations.

16. The cache memory system of Claim 15, wherein the register is configured to store one byte less than the size of the cache line.

17. The cache memory system of Claim 12, further comprising a processor configured to mark the destination cache line as having been modified.

18. The cache memory system of Claim 12, further comprising a memory controller configured to perform a snoop cycle.

19. The cache memory system of Claim 12, further comprising writing the data stored in the destination cache line to a main memory prior to storing the shifted cache line in the destination cache line.

20. The cache memory system of Claim 12, wherein the cache memory comprises a Level 1 cache.

21. A method of reassigning data from a first memory location to a second memory location comprising:

- reading a cache line containing at least a portion of a data string from a data cache;

- shifting the cache line a selected amount; and
- storing the shifted cache line in the data cache.

22. The method of Claim 21, further comprising:

- storing data shifted out of the cache line during said shift operation in a register;

- reading a second cache line containing at least a portion of the data string from the data cache;

- shifting the second cache line said selected amount;

- filling the second cache line with the data stored in the register during said shifting; and

- storing the second cache line in the data cache.

23. The method of Claim 22, wherein a capacity of the register is less than the size of the cache line.

24. The method of Claim 21, wherein shifting the cache line is performed with a barrel shifter.

25. The method of Claim 21, wherein said selected amount is an amount equal to a change in offset between a source address of the cache line and a destination address of the shifted cache line.

26. The method of Claim 21, further comprising marking the shifted cache line as modified.

27. The method of Claim 21, further comprising performing a snoop cycle.
28. The method of Claim 21, further comprising modifying a cache tag value associated with the shifted cache line.
29. The method of Claim 21, further comprising writing a portion of the data string to a main memory without writing the portion to the data cache.
30. The method of Claim 29, wherein the main memory comprises a DRAM circuit.
31. The method of Claim 21, wherein the data cache comprises a Level 1 cache.
32. The method of Claim 21, wherein the acts of reading, shifting and storing are pipelined.
33. A cache memory comprising:
 - a data memory; and
 - a barrel shifter coupled to the data memory, the barrel shifter being configured to shift an entire cache line in a single processor cycle.
34. The cache memory of Claim 33, further comprising a register coupled to the barrel shifter for storing data shifted out of the barrel shifter during shift operations.
35. The cache memory of Claim 34, wherein the register has a capacity that is less than the size of the cache line.
36. The cache memory of Claim 33, wherein the barrel shifter is further configured to shift the entire cache line an amount equal to the change in offset between a source address and a destination address of the cache line.
37. The cache memory of Claim 33, further comprising a processor configured to mark the cache line as having been modified.
38. The cache memory of Claim 33, further comprising a memory controller configured to perform a snoop cycle.
39. The cache memory of Claim 33, wherein the data memory comprises a Level 1 cache.
40. The cache memory of Claim 33, wherein at least a portion of the data is written to a main memory instead of to the data memory.

41. The cache memory of Claim 40, wherein the main memory comprises a DRAM circuit.

42. A processor comprising:

a cache memory;

means for reading a cache line from the cache memory;

means for shifting the cache line a selected amount;

means for storing data shifted out of the cache line; and

write circuitry for writing the shifted cache line to the cache memory.

43. The processor of Claim 42, wherein the means for shifting comprises a barrel shifter.

44. The processor of Claim 42, wherein said selected amount is an amount equal to the difference in offset between a source address of the cache line and a destination address of the shifted cache line.

45. The processor of Claim 42, wherein the means for storing data shifted out of the cache line has a capacity that is less than the size of the cache line.

46. The processor of Claim 42, wherein the means for storing data shifted out of the cache line comprises a register.

47. The processor of Claim 42, further comprising processing means for marking the shifted cache line as having been modified.

48. The processor of Claim 42, further comprising a means for performing a snoop cycle.

49. The processor of Claim 42, wherein the cache memory comprises a Level 1 cache.

50. The processor of Claim 42, wherein the means for reading, the means for shifting and the write circuitry are coupled to operate in a pipeline configuration.

51. The processor of Claim 50, wherein the cache lines are moved at a rate of one cache line per processor cycle.